

$$|\vec{A}| = \sqrt{A_x^2 + A_y^2 + A_z^2}$$

$$\theta = \tan^{-1} \frac{A_y}{A_x}$$

$$\vec{v} = \frac{\Delta \vec{r}}{\Delta t}$$

$$\vec{a} = \frac{\Delta \vec{v}}{\Delta t}$$

$$x = x_0 + v_0 t + \frac{1}{2} a t^2$$

$$v = v_0 + a t$$

$$v^2 = v_0^2 + 2 a \Delta x$$

$$\Sigma \vec{F} = m \vec{a}$$

$$F = G \frac{m_1 m_2}{R^2}$$

$$f_k = \mu_k F_N$$

$$a_c = \frac{v^2}{r}$$

$$T = \frac{2\pi r}{v}$$

$$F_c = \frac{mv^2}{r}$$

$$T = \frac{2\pi R}{v}$$

$$KE = \frac{1}{2} m v^2$$

$$W = (F \cos \theta) s$$

$$PE = mgh$$

$$W_{nc} = E_f - E_i$$

$$E = KE + PE$$

$$\vec{p} = m\vec{v}$$

$$\vec{p}_i = \vec{p}_f$$

$$s = r\theta$$

$$\vec{\omega} = \frac{\Delta \theta}{\Delta t}$$

$$\vec{\alpha} = \frac{\Delta \omega}{\Delta t}$$

$$\omega = \omega_0 + \alpha t$$

$$\theta = \theta_0 + \omega_0 t + \frac{1}{2} \alpha t^2$$

$$\omega^2 = \omega_0^2 + 2\alpha\Delta\theta$$

$$v_t = \omega r$$

$$a_t = \alpha r$$

$$a_r = \frac{v^2}{r} = \omega^2 r$$

$$T = \frac{2\pi}{\omega}$$

$$KE = \frac{1}{2} I \omega^2$$

$$\tau = Fl$$

$$\tau_{net} = I\alpha$$

$$KE = \frac{1}{2} I_{CM} \omega^2 + \frac{1}{2} m v_{CM}^2$$

$$L = I\omega$$

$$W_R = \tau\theta$$

$$F_{el} = -kx$$

$$x = A \cos \omega t$$

$$v = -\omega A \sin \omega t$$

$$a = -\omega^2 A \cos \omega t$$

$$\omega = \frac{2\pi}{T} = 2\pi f; f = \frac{1}{T}$$

$$\omega = \sqrt{\frac{k}{m}}$$

$$PE_{el} = \frac{1}{2} kx^2$$

$$\omega = \sqrt{\frac{mgL}{I}}$$

$$\omega = \sqrt{\frac{g}{L}}$$

$$P = \frac{F}{A}$$

$$\rho = \frac{m}{V}$$

$$P_2 = P_1 + \rho gh$$

$$F_B = W_{fluid\ displaced}$$

$$\rho Av = \text{const}$$

$$P + \frac{1}{2} \rho v^2 + \rho gy = \text{const}$$

$$T = T_C + 273.15$$

$$Q = mc\Delta T$$

$$Q = Lm$$

$$PV = nRT = NkT$$

$$\Delta U = Q - W$$

$$W = P\Delta V$$

$$W = nRT \ln\left(\frac{V_f}{V_i}\right)$$

$$\Delta U = nC_V \Delta T$$

$$Q = nC_P \Delta T$$

$$P_i V_i^\gamma = P_f V_f^\gamma$$

$$\gamma = \frac{C_P}{C_V}$$

$$C_P = C_V + R$$

$$e = W / Q_H$$

$$\Delta S = Q / T$$

$$v = \lambda f$$

$$f_n = n\left(\frac{v}{2L}\right); n = 1, 2, 3, 4, \dots$$

$$f_n = n\left(\frac{v}{4L}\right); n = 1, 3, 5, 7, \dots$$

$$\sin \theta = \frac{\lambda}{D}$$

.....constants.....

$$g = 9.8 \text{ m/s}^2$$

$$G = 6.67 \times 10^{-11} \text{ Nm}^2 / \text{kg}^2$$

$$1 \text{ atm} = 1.013 \times 10^5 \text{ Pa}$$

$$R = 8.314 \text{ J/(mol} \cdot \text{K)}$$

$$k = 1.38 \times 10^{-23} \text{ J/K}$$

$$C_V = \frac{3}{2} R$$

$$c_{water} = 4186 \text{ J/(kg} \cdot \text{K)}$$

$$c_{ice} = 2000 \text{ J/(kg} \cdot \text{K)}$$

$$L_{F_{water}} = 33.5 \times 10^4 \text{ J/kg}$$

$$L_{V_{water}} = 22.6 \times 10^5 \text{ J/kg}$$